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**SAUDI ARABIA FOREIGN POLICY TOWARD CHINA:
MOTIVES AND FUTURE POSSIBILITIES.**

By

Abdullah Nasser Al-Azzam

Supervisor

Dr. Diab Makhadmeh

Abstract

The aim of this study was to bring attention to the political and economic importance of the Saudi – Chinese relations through studying the foreign policy of Saudi Arabia toward China and the motives that guide the endeavors of developing this relation between the two countries, focusing on the Chinese economic, political and martial progress at the same time, and how this progress affects the Chinese role in the new World Order, in addition to clarify the possible odds to develop the foreign Saudi policy toward china in the future, and the expected success scope of this relation between the two countries and determining the paths that should be followed to insure the development of this relation which serves the goals that Saudi Arabia Seeks.

The study is comprised of four chapters, in which the First chapter dealt with the foreign Saudi policy as far its determinatives and goals, whereas the second chapter focused on the economic and political importance of china in the world order. The third chapter dealt with the development of Saudi foreign policy

toward China on the levels of political, cultural, petroleum and economic relations, while the fourth chapter dealt with the factors and variables that influence the foreign Saudi policy toward China, and tried to present general concepts about the scenarios of this policy's future and the Future of political and economic relations between Saudi Arabia and China.

The study concluded a number of conclusion, and most important among them was that the Saudi- Chinese political relations were in a state of clear tension during the fifties and sixties of the past century, nevertheless, the Chinese-American rapprochement and establishing diplomatic relations between them in 1979, selecting anti-political policies toward the Soviet Sovereignty upon the middle East by China, the withdrawal of Chinese support for the leftist movement in the region, and the European – Chinese rapprochement at that time, all of which played a role in softening the tension between the two countries, and that encouraged the moderate stream inside the circle of foreign policy making to approach closer to the Chinese gate.

In addition that the relation have started talking an important strategic dimension as of 1993, when China became a major importer of petrol, as China has realized at that moment the importance of Saudi Arabia as the most important source of energy, especially that Saudi Arabia represents the largest reserve of petrol in the world and represents a strategic partner for China regarding this issue to insure the continuation of petrol flow to China in the far future.